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# MEMORANDUM ON GROUND-WATER IRRIGATION IN MITCHELL COUNTY, TEXAS

By Oscar C. Dale and William L. Broadhurst

Prepared cooperatively by the Geological Survey, United States Department of the Interior

#### MEMORANDUM ON

### GROUND-WATER IRRIGATION IN MITCHELL COUNTY, TEXAS

Ву

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July 1953

Although ground water is generally available in most parts of Mitchell County, Tex., for stock and domestic use, wells of large yield have not been reported until recently. In the past, Colorado City has had considerable difficulty in obtaining enough water for public supply from ground water in the immediate vicinity of the city. Reports of irrigation wells yielding more than 1,000 gallons a minute in east-central Mitchell County, therefore, have attracted considerable interest, particularly as the water was discovered during a period of severe drought. This memorandum is based on a brief investigation made in May 1953. Previous investigations have been made in various parts of Mitchell County, particularly in the vicinity of Colorado City, but this investigation is concerned mainly with irrigation wells in the northeastern part of the county.

There are about 65 to 70 irrigation wells in Mitchell County. Records were obtained for 48 of these wells, samples of water were taken from 21 wells for chemical analyses, and drillers' logs of 19 wells were obtained. These data are recorded in tables at the end of this memorandum.

The irrigation wells range in depth from 115 to 315 feet but most of them are 150 to 200 feet deep. The ground-water reservoir is composed of sand and gravel beds of Triassic age. In most places aquifers are found at two different depths, the upper between depths of 20 and 50 feet, and the lower between 100 and 200 feet. Some of the water is obtained from alluvium. No large quantity of water has been found below 300 feet. The cost of irrigation wells has been relatively small because the cost of drilling is about \$1.50 per foot and not much casing is required. Many wells have 20 to 50 feet of casing in them but some wells have no casing at all. It was not possible to measure static water levels in many of the wells because most of the wells had been pumping continuously for about 3 months. Static levels for a number of wells were measured in January 1953. It is reported that the static water levels in January, before pumping started, ranged from about 15 feet below the land surface in the northern part of the area to about 65 feet in the southern part. Most of the wells yield 200 to 250 gallons a minute, but the

range is from 100 to 1,140 gallons a minute. The yields of most of the wells were measured by the Soil Conservation Service of the United States Department of Agriculture, using weirs. The pumps are generally set within 5 to 10 feet of the bottoms of the wells. Most of the wells are equipped with turbine pumps having 5- to 15-horsepower electric motors, although there are some butane and natural-gas engines of 44 to 90 horsepower. Because the soil is rather sandy, sprinklers are used throughout the area. The number of sprinklers per well ranges from 13 to 62.

The chemical character of the water is generally suitable for irrigation of the crops grown in the area, which are grain, feed crops, and cotton. The analyses show that the water is not excessively mineralized, and in those waters in which the dissolved solids exceed 1,000 parts per million the mineralization is chiefly calcium sulfate. Experience has shown that most plants can tolerate rather high concentrations of calcium sulfate.

The volume of water that can be obtained from these wells over a period of years would be difficult to estimate because the water-bearing deposits are irregular in thickness and extent. Some of the wells in the city well field north of Colorado City that were in use in 1945 have been pumped continuously for more than 20 years and were still yielding about 20 gallons a minute. It was not possible to find out how much the wells yielded when drilled, but it is believed that the initial yields from these wells were less than the average obtained from the irrigation wells. The wells were pumped continuously and were closely spaced, and it may be assumed that each well was pumped at its maximum yield. More wells were drilled as the city needed more water and as yields declined. The irrigation wells are more widely spaced and will have the advantage of a fairly long rest period between irrigation seasons. On this basis, it seems reasonable to expect that the average irrigation well should not lose more than half its initial yield within a period of several years - 10 years or even more.

# Table 1.- Records of irrigation wells in Mitchell County, Texas (All wells are drilled unless otherwise noted in the remarks column)

Method of lift: B, bucket; E, electric; J, jet; T, turbine. Number indicates horsepower.

Use of water: D, domestic; Irr, irrigation; S, stock.

	Dr. 11					Water	level			
Well	Owner	Driller	Date com- plet- ed	Depth of well (ft.)	eter of	Below land surface datum (ft.)	Date of measurement	Method of lift	Use of water	Remarks
E- 7	Artie Grant	E. W. Martin	1952	215	8	25.6	Jan. 27, 1953	T, B,	Irr	Casing: 20 to 30 feet of surface. Irri- gates 60 to 80 acres. See log.
E-10	Huron Gist	Huron Gist	1950	203	7	<u>a</u> /84.0	1950	T, E,	Irr,D	Casing: 7-inch to 145 feet. Pump set at 165 feet. Irrigates 5 acres. Reported yield 100 gpm. Temp. 69° F.
E-12	H. G. Logsdon	E. W. Martin	1952	170	8	<u>a</u> /35.0	May 1952	T, B,	Irr	Casing: 8-inch to 20 feet. Pump set at 160 feet. Measured yield 350 gpm. Irrigates 80 acres. Temp. 69° F. See log.
E- 29	Harry Ratliff	do.	1952	126	8	43.8	May 7, 1953	T, E,	Irr	Casing: 8-inch to 10 feet. Pump set at 120 feet. Measured yield 120 gpm. Irrigates 20 acres. Temp. 68½° F. See log.
F- 1	C. L. LeFevre	U. Compton	1952	230	8	<u>a</u> /17.0	1952	T, B, 90	Irr	Casing: 8-inch to 160 feet. Pump set at 160 feet. Reported sand from 55 to 75 feet and 130 to 230 feet. Measured yield 250 gpm. Irrigates 40 acres. Temp. 69° F.
F- 2	Grady Ezell	Olin House	1953	205	8	0.8	• 0	T, E,	Iŗr	Casing: 8-inch to 20 feet. Pump set at 195 feet. Reported sand from 80 to 100 feet and 110 to 200 feet. Measured yield 200 gpm. Irrigates approximately 80 acres.
F- 3	Bunk Walker	Huron Gist	1952	160	8	<b></b>		T, E, 15	Irr	Casing: 8-inch to 120 feet. Pump set at 158 feet. Reported sand from 120 to 160 feet. Measured yield 190 gpm. Irrigates 60 acres. Temp 68% F.
F- 4	Lee Strain	E. W. Martin	1952	210	10	47.4	Jan. 27, 1953	T, B	Irr	Casing: 10-inch surface, 8-inch bowl pump. Measured yield 225 gpm. Irrigates approxi- mately 60 acres. See log.
F5	do.	do.	1952	171	6	<u>a</u> /15.0	do.	T,B,	Irr	Casing: 6-inch to 107 feet. Measured yield 120 gpm. Irrigates 20 acres. See log.
F- 6	Bill Gale	Olin House	1953	165	6			T, E, 15	Irr	Casing: 6-inch to 70 feet. Reported sand from 91 to 135 feet. Pump set at 137 feet. Measured yield 176 gpm. Irrigates 40 acres.
F- 10	Palmer	I. O. Fanning	1953	195	10	52.3	May 8, 1953		Irr	No pump set.
F-11	J. B. Mahon	do .	1952	196	16		e c	T, B	Irr	Casing: 16-inch to 196 feet. Slotted at unknown depth. Pumping level measured May 6, 1953 was 147.3 feet below land surface datum. Irrigates 120 acres. Temp. 68° F.

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a/ Reported by owner or driller.

Table 1. - Records of irrigation wells in Mitchell County--Continued

						Water	level			
ell	Owner	Driller	Date com- plet- ed	o f	Diameter of well (in.)	Below land surface datum (ft.)	Date of measurement	Method of lift	Use of water	Remarks
- 12	Bob Horton	U. Compton	1953	180	6			•	Irr	Casing: 6-inch surface. Reported yield 150 gpm Pump not set at time of visit.
-13	Charlie Thompson	I. O. Fanning	1952	315	10	a/170.0	1952	T, B,	Irr	Casing: 10-inch to 315 feet. Slotted at unknown depth. Pump set at 270 feet. Reported yield 500+gpm. Irrigates 60 to 70 acres. Temp. 68° F.
-14	George Mahon	do.	1952	220	16	21.3	Jan. 27, 1953	T, B, 50	Irr	Casing: 16-inch to 150 feet. Slotted from 125 to 150 feet. Pump set at 135 feet. Irrigates 50 acres. Reported yield 250 gpm.
- 15	Felix Martin	Huron Gist	1952	232	10			T, B, 55	Irr	Casing: 10-inch to 232 feet. Perforated from 190 to 232 feet. Pump set at 225 feet. Measured yield 250 gpm. Irrigates 60 acres. Temp. 69° F.
- 16	Noble Walker	Noble Walker	1952	201	12%	68.2	Jan. 27, 1953	T, B,	Irr	Casing: none. Six-stage pump set at 195 feet. Irrigates approximately 60 acres.
'- 17	do.	E. W. Martin	1952	184	10	54.5	do.	T, B,	Irr	Casing: 10 inch to 90 feet. Cemented. Water level measured May 6, 1953 was 63.3 feet. Irrigates approximately 60 acres. Reported bitter water in sand above 90 feet. Measured yield 200 gpm.
- 18	do.	do.	1952	188	12%	45.4	do.	T, B,	Irr	Casing: none. 10-inch pump set at 180 feet. Measured yield 230 gpm. Irrigates approximately 60 acres. Temp. 68 F. See log.
- 19	do.	do.	1952	170	7	53.6	do.	J, E, 1	D	Casing: 7-inch to 91 feet. Cemented. Reported bitter water in sand above 90 feet. Temp. 68½° F. See log.
- 22	Frank Kelly	do.	1950	. 171	6	<u>a</u> /70.0	do.	T, E,	D,S	Casing: 6-inch to 140 feet. Open end.
- 23	Mrs. C. L. Root Estate	M. R. House	1952	179	15	21.8	d <b>o</b> .	T, E, 15	Irr	Casing: 15-inch aurface. Measured yield 325 gpm. Irrigates 80 acres.
-24	do.	do.	1952	163	10			T, E, 10	Irr	Casing: 10-inch to 150 feet. Pump set at 150 feet. Measured yield 300 gpm. Irrigates 80 acres. See log.
- 25	Jim Kelly	E. W. Martin	1953	166	8- 5/8	31.4	May 7, 1953	T, E, 10	Irr	Casing: 8 5/8-inch to 54 feet. Measured yield 250 gpm. Irrigates 400 acres. See log.
- 26	Charlie Thompson	M. R. House	1952	178	8	#10	<b></b>	T, E,	Irr	Casing: 8-inch to 150 feet. Slotted from 20 to 100 feet. Measured yield 425 gpm. Irrigates approximately 100 acres. See log.
- 27	do.	do.	1952	167	8		••	T, E, 15	Irr	Casing: 8-inch to 140 feet. Pump set at 150 feet. Measured yield 120 gpm. Irrigates 30 acres.
r-28	do.	do.	1952	162	8	<b>0</b> J		Τ, E,	Irr	Casing: 8-inch to 158 feet. Pump set at 130 feet. Reported yield 160 gpm. Irrigates 30 to 40 acres. Temp. 67% F. See log.

Table 1.- Records of irrigation wells in Mitchell County--Continued

				Γ		Water	level	I	<u> </u>	
Well	Owner	Driller	Date com- plet- ed	Depth of well (ft.)	Diameter of well (in.)	Below land surface datum (ft.)	Date of measurement	Method of lift	Use of water	Remarks
F-29	Charlie Thompson	M. R. House	1952	315	8			T, E, 7½	Irr	Casing: 8-inch to 150 feet. Pump set at 150 feet. Reported water sand 120 to 150 feet. No water below 150 feet. Temp. 68° F.
F- 30	do.	do.	1952	152	8			T. E. 15	Irr	Casing: 8-inch to 150 feet. Pump set at 138 feet. See log.
F- 35	Haskell Miles	Olin House	1953	170	8		••	T, E	Irr	Casing: 8-inch to 80 feet. Reported yield 250 gpm. Irrigates approximately 60 acres. See log.
F- 36	Del Barber	Del Barber	1952	150	6	29 . 2	May 8, 1953	T, E	Irr	Casing: 6-inch surface. Measured yield 200 gpm. One of 12 wells that irrigates 640 acres.
F- 37	W. W. Rooland	E. W. Martin	1953	154	8				Irr	Gasing: none. Measured yield 235 gpm. Irri- gates 40 acres. See log.
F- <b>3</b> 8	Del Barber	do.	1952	170	8	65.9	Jan. 27, 1953		N	Casing: none. Not used.
F- 39	do.	Bill Thomas	1953	174	8			T, E, 15	Irr	Casing: none. Pump set at 160 feet. Reported sand from 120 to 170 feet.
F- 40	do.	Del Barber	1952	156	8		• 0	T, E	Irr	Casing: none. Measured yield 170 gpm. Pump set at 150 feet.
F- 41	do.	Bill Thomas	1952	176	12	e u	**	T, E. 40	Irr	Casing: 12-inch to 5 feet. Reported yield 650 to 700 gpm. Pump set at 150 feet. Temp. 68% F.
F- 42	J. B. Mahon	I. O. Fanning	1952	150	16	a o	va	T, B	Irr	Casing: 16-inch to 150 feet. Reported yield 1,000 gpm. Irrigates approximately 80 acres. Temp. 68% F.
F- 43	Roscoe Hudgins	E. W. Martin	1952	130	12%	<b>*</b>	• •	T, E, 15	Irr	Casing: 12½-inch to 50 feet. Pump set at 122 feet. Measured yield 180 gpm. Irrigates 800 acres. Temp. 68° F. See log.
F-44	Paris Yarborough	do.	1952	134	5	••	••	T, E, 15	Irr	Casing: 5-inch to 30 feet. Reported sand and gravel from 85 to 124 feet. Yield dropped from 200 to 80 gpm in Apr. 1953. Abandoned.
F 45	do.	do .	1952	134	5		u ø	T, E, 15	Irr	Casing: 5-inch to 32 feet. Pump set at 130 feet. Measured yield 165 gpm. Temp. 69° F. See log.
F- 46	do.	do.	1953	261	5		e 2	T, E,	Irr	Casing: 5-inch to 8 feet. Measured yield 300 gpm. Irrigates 100 acres. Temp. 69° F.
F-47	Roy Buchenan	M. R. House	1953	150	8		e u	<b></b>	Irr	Casing: none. Reported water sands from 20 to 30 feet and 100 to 150 feet. Reported yield 350 gpm. Not used.

Table 1.- Records of irrigation wells in Mitchell County--Continued

			ļ			Water	level			
Well	Owner	Driller	Date com- plet~ ed	o f	Diameter of well (in.)	Below land surface datum (ft.)	Date of measurement	Method of lift	Use of water	Remarks
J-1	J. A. Thompson	E. W. Martin	1953	166	8	• •	••		N	Well yielded 80 gpm on test. Never used. See log.
J-2	do.	••		Spring						A series of small opening springs in Champion Creek. Estimated flow May 7, 1953, 5 to 8 gpm. Reported never dry.
J- 3	Elon Harrell	E. W. Martin	1953	200	10		ęe	T, B,	Irr	Casing: 10-inch to 30 feet. Measured yield 190 gpm. Irrigates 20 acres. See log.
J- 4	L. S. Girvin	Olin House	1952	125	12	64. 3	Jan. 27, 1953	T, B, 55	Irr	Casing: 12-inch to 20 feet. Reported sand from 67 to 80 feet and 95 to 120 feet. Reported yield 500 gpm. Irrigates approximately 60 acres.
<b>J-</b> 5	Bob Fee	E. W. Martin	1953	115	14	34.8	do.	T, B, 72	Irr	Casing: 14-inch to 25 feet. Pump set at 76 feet. Measured yield 1,140 gpm. Drawdown 32 feet. Irrigates 150 acres. Temp. 68% F. See log.
J-6	Tom Killian	U. Compton	1953	126	8			T, E,	Irr	Casing: 8-inch to 30 feet. Pump set at 113 feet. Irrigates approximately 60 acres. Temp. 69° F.
J-7	A. L. White	do。	1952	240	12	<u>a</u> /90.0	May 1953	T, E	Irr	Casing: 12-inch to 20 feet. Pump set at 220 feet. Reported sand and gravel from 135 to 240 feet. Measured yield 425 gpm.

\_a/ Reported by owner or driller.

Table 2.- Drillers logs of irrigation wells in Mitchell County, Texas

	hickmess (feet)	Depth (feet)	T	hickness (feet)	Depth (feét)
		Well F	<b></b> -7		
Artie Grant. Driller: E. W. Martin.					
Top soil	5	5	Shale, light-brown	20	104
Clay and gravel	20	25	Red beds	37	141
Sandrock	20	45	Shale, blue	24	165
Red beds	39	84	Sand, water	50	215
		Well E	E-12		
H. G. Logsdon. Driller: E. W. Martin.					
Soil	5	5	Limestone, gravel and pyrites	34	82
Clay	5	10	Shale	32	114
Sand and gravel	15	25	Sand and gravel	55	169
Limestone and gravel	11	36	Red beds	1	170
Sand, water	12	48			
		Well E	:-29		
Harry Ratliff. Driller: E. W. Martin.		Well E	c- 29		
	20	Well E	:-29 Shale	20	80
Top soil and sand	20 10		Shale	20 34	80 114
Top soil and sandGravel		20			114
Top soil and sand	10	20 30	Shale	34	
Harry Ratliff. Driller: E. W. Martin. Top soil and sand Gravel	10 18	20 30 48	Shale	34	114
Top soil and sand	10 18	20 30 48	Shale	34	114
Top soil and sand	10 18	20 30 48 60	Shale	34	114
Top soil and sand	10 18	20 30 48 60	Shale	34	114
Top soil and sand  Gravel	10 18 12	20 30 48 60 Well F	Shale	34 12	114
Top soil and sand  Gravel	10 18 12	20 30 48 60 Well F	Shale	34 12	114 126
Top soil and sand  Gravel Shale, blue Sand, water  Lee Strain. Driller: E. W. Martin. Soil	10 18 12	20 30 48 60 Well F	Shale	34 12	114 126 53 68

Table 2.- Drillers logs of irrigation wells in Mitchell County--Continued

	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)		Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet
		W.11 E	r		
		Well F-	5		
Lee Strain. Driller: E. W. Martin.					
Top soil	5	5	Shale, blue	25	107
Shale, pink	23	28	Sand, water	44	151
Red beds	54	82	Shale, blue	19	170
			Red beds	1	171
		Well F-	18		
Noble Walker. Driller: E. W. Martin.					
Sandrock	45	45	Sand, water	26	155
Sand, water	19	64	Limestone	3	158
Shale, blue	3	67	Shale, blue	2	160
0 1	59	126	Sand and gravel	24	184
Sand, water	0,				
•	3	129	Limestone	4	188
•			Limestone		188
Sand, water		129	Limestone		188
Shale, blue		129	Limestone		
Shale, blue	3	Well F-	Limestone	4	
Shale, blue	5	129 Well F-	Limestone	11	85
Shale, blue	5 47	129 Well F- 5 52	Limestone	11 7	85 92
Shale, blue	5 47 4	129 Well F- 5 52 56	Limestone	11 7 36	85 92 128 130
Shale, blue  Noble Walker. Driller: E. W. Martin.  Top soil  Sandrock  Limestone  Sand  Clay, yellow	5 47 4 2	Well F-  5 52 56 58	Limestone	11 7 36 2	85 92 128 130
Noble Walker. Driller: E. W. Martin.  Top soil Sandrock Limestone Clay, yellow Sand	5 47 4 2 2	129 Well F-  5 52 56 58 60	Sand	11 7 36 2 2	85 92 128 130 132
Shale, blue  Noble Walker. Driller: E. W. Martin. Top soil Sandrock Limestone Sand Clay, yellow Sand	5 47 4 2 2	Well F-  5 52 56 58 60 70	Sand	11 7 36 2 2	85 92 128 130 132
Shale, blue	5 47 4 2 2	Well F-  5 52 56 58 60 70	Sand	11 7 36 2 2	85 92 128 130 132
Shale, blue	5 47 4 2 2	Well F-  5 52 56 58 60 70	Sand	11 7 36 2 2	85 92 128 130 132
Shale, blue	5 47 4 2 2 10 4	Well F-  5 52 56 58 60 70 74	Sand	11 7 36 2 2	85 92 128 130 132
Noble Walker. Driller: E. W. Martin. Top soil Sandrock Limestone Sand Clay, yellow Sand Limestone Limestone Limestone	5 47 4 2 2 10 4	Well F-  5 52 56 58 60 70 74	Sand	11 7 36 2 2	128 130 132
Shale, blue  Noble Walker. Driller: E. W. Martin.  Top soil Sandrock Limestone Sand Clay, yellow Limestone Limestone	5 47 4 2 2 10 4	Well F-  5 52 56 58 60 70 74	Sand   Shale   Sand, water   Limestone   Shale, blue   Sand   S	11 7 36 2 2 38	85 92 128 130 132 170
Noble Walker. Driller: E. W. Martin. Top soil Sandrock Limestone Sand Clay, yellow Sand Limestone  Mrs. C. L. Root Estate. Driller: M. Top soil and sand	5 47 4 2 2 10 4	129 Well F- 5 52 56 58 60 70 74 Well F-	Sand	11 7 36 2 2 38	85 92 128 130 132 170

Table 2.- Drillers logs of Irrigation wells in Mitchell County--Continued

	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)		hickness (feet)	Depth (feet)
		Well 1	F-25		
Jim Kelly. Driller: E. W. Martin.					
Top soil	5	5	Limestone, sandy	5	90
Sand, water and gravel	30	35	Sand	7	97
Red beds	5	40	Shale, blue	3	100
Shale, blue	22	62	Sand and gravel	64	164
Sand	23	85	Red beds	2	166
		Well	F- 26		
Charlie Thompson. Driller: M. R. Hou	ıse.				
Top soil	12	12	Rock, hard	5	105
Rock, yellow	8	20	Granite, sandy	42	147
Sand, white, and water	23	43	Rock	4	151
Clay, blue	30	73	Red beds	27	178
Sand, water	27	100			
		Well 1	F-28		
Charlie Thompson. Driller: M. R. Hou	ıse.				
Top soil	5	5	Clay, blue	35	118
Sand, water	25	30	Rock	4	122
Granite	25	55	Sand, water	36	158
Rock	28	83	Red beds	4	162
		Well 1	F-30		
Charlie Thompson. Driller: M. R. Hou	ıse.				
Top soil	12	12	Rock, hard	2	55
Sand, water	8	20	Sand, water	86	141
Rock	23	43	Rock	7	148
Sand, water	10	53	Red beds	4	152

Table 2.- Drillers logs of irrigation wells in Mitchell County--Continued

	ickness feet)	Depth (feet)	kness et)	Depth (feet)	
		Well F	- 35		
Haskell Miles. Driller: Olin House.					
Top soil	5	5	Sand, water	40	120
Rock, sand	40	45	Shale	2	122
Sand, water	5	50	Sand, water	43	165
Red beds	30	80	Red beds	5	170
		Well	F- 37		
W. W. Rooland. Driller: E. W. Martin.					
Top soil	3	3	Sand, water	12	10
Rock, sand	37	40	Sand and gravel	11	11
Shale, blue	30	70	Sand	39	15
Shale, brown	11	81	Red beds	3	15
Shale, blue	8	89			
		Well	F-43		
Roscoe Hudgins. Driller: E. W. Martin	•				
Top soil	3	3	Gravel, fine	7	8
Caliche	27	30	Shale, blue	13	10
Gravel	21	51	Gravel	24	12
Sandrock	11	<b>62</b>	Red beds	4	13
Sand, water	20	82			
		Well F	? <b>4</b> 5		
Paris Yarborough. Driller: E. W. Mart	in.	C11 1	KU		
Soil	3	3	Gravel	28	13
Sandrock	27	30	Sand	6	11
Shale, brown light	16	46	Gravel	11	12
Shale, blue	10	56	Limestone	5	13
mate, blue					

Table 2.- Drillers logs of irrigation wells in Mitchell County--Continued

	ickness feet)	Depth (feet)	Thi ( i	ckness feet)	Depth (feet)
		Well J	-1		
J.: A. Thompson. Driller: E. W. Martin	•				
Soil	3	3	Sand and gravel	6	120
Sandrock	17	20	Sand	5	125
Limestone, sandy	6	26	Gravel	36	161
Shale, brown	63	89	Limestone	3	164
Sand	25	114	Red beds	2	166
		Well J	-3		
Elon Harrell. Driller: E. W. Martin.					
Soil	3	3	Gravel	15	115
Sandrock	23	26	Sand	12	127
Red beds	18	44	Limestone, sandy	4	131
Shale, blue	33	77	Shale, sandy, and gravel	16	147
Sand, water	23	100	Red beds	53	200
		Well 3	J-\$		
Bob Fee. Driller: E. W. Martin.					
Top soil	3	3	Sand	4	83
Caliche	11	14	Sand and gravel	21	104
Gravel	14	28	Limestone	7	111
Sand, water	23	51	Shale, blue	2	113
Sand, (quicksand)	20	71	Red beds	2	115
Limestone	8	79			_

Table 3.- Analyses of water from irrigation wells in Mitchell County, Texas

(Analyses given are in parts per million except specific conductance, pH, and percent sodium)

Owner																				
	Depth of well (ft.)		ate (			cium	sium	Sodium and potassium (Na + K)	bonate	fate	Chlo- ride (Cl)	Fluor- ide (F)	Ni- trate (NO <sub>4</sub> )	Boron (B),		hardness	l	conductance (Micromhos	рΗ	
Huron Gist	203	May	8,	1953	16	. 52	36	<u>a</u> /173	333	260	67	1.8	0.0	0.58	770	278	58	1,210	7.8	
I. G. Logsdon	170	May	7,	1953	17	93	54	255	343	466	178	. 4	.5	. 62	1,230	454	54	1,880	7.9	
Harry Ratliff	126		do.		16	60	35	170	318	242	102	1.0	.5	. 48	783	294	55	1,260	7.7	
C. L. LeFevre	230	May	8,	1953	28	94	48	<u>a</u> /119	339	270	87	.8	.0	. 46	834	432	37	1,260	7.0	1
Bunk Walker	160		do.		22	60	40	<u>a</u> / 84	325	164	42	1.8	.0	. 43	574	314	37	920	7.4	ŀ
J. B. Mahon	196	May	6,	1953	18	63	28	42	307	60	27	2.0	2.0	. 27	380	272	24	655	8.1	1
Charlie Thompson	315	May	8,	1953	17	5,3	24	<u>a</u> / 31	260	38	27	2.2	.0	. 34	321	230	23	593	7.7	
George Mahon	220	May	7,	1953	14	66	30	45	320	66	34	1.4	.0	. 21	395	288	24	703	8.1	1
Felix Martin	232	May	6,	1953	18	66	35	_a/ 35	310	70	36	1.4	. 0	.20	416	308	20	703	7.6	
Noble Walker	188		do.		20	87	50	50	331	192	38	1.0	0	. 28	612	422	19	933	7.8	
do.	170		do.		18	226	97-	73	325	689	105	1.0	.0	. 24	1,370	963	13	1,870	7.6	
Charlie Thompson	162	May	7,	1953	18	74	41	_a/ 56	310	122	63	1.4	.0	. 29	530	353	26	881	7.6	
do.	315		do.		18	135	69	<u>a</u> /227	385	585	128	2.2	. 2	. 90	1,350	620	44	1,960	7.2	-
Del Barber	176		do.		17	79	31	<u>a</u> / 36	295	90	43	1.2	م.	. 13	449	324	19	745	7.9	2
l. B. Mahon	150		do.		18	90	39	34	304	118	57	1.0	.0	. 18	506	385	14	8 5 2	7.5	l
Roscoe Hudgins	130		do,		17	84	31	33	288	81	61	.8	2.2	.09	505	337	16	775	7.6	ĺ
aris Yarborough	134		do.		17	93	42	39	301	149	60	1.2	1.0	.16	587	404	16	906	7.9	
do.	261		do.		21	362	118	` <u>a</u> /200	172 1	480	103	1.8	. 2	. 8 3	2,370	1,390	24	2,840	7.3	ł
I. A. Thompson	Spring		do,		2.0	65	41	63	179	99	151	. 6	.0	.16	510	3 3 0	27	943	7.8	
Bob Fes	115		do.		19	73	33	_a/ 29	239	102	56	.6	2.2	. 18	463	318	17	792	7.8	1
Com Killian	126	May	8,	1953	24	135	45	<u>a</u> / 79	239	116	220	. 8	70	. 18	914	522	25	1,390	7.5	]
	. G. Logsdon arry Ratliff . L. LeFevre unk Walker . B. Mahon harlie Thompson eorge Mahon elix Martin oble Walker do. harlie Thompson do. el Barber . B. Mahon oscoe Hudgins aris Yarborough do A. Thompson	well (ft.)  uron Gist . G. Logsdon arry Ratliff . L. LeFevre unk Walker . B. Mahon harlie Thompson eorge Mahon elix Martin oble Walker do. harlie Thompson do. 170 harlie Thompson do. 170 harlie Thompson do. 170 harlie Thompson do. 231 176 . B. Mahon oscoe Hudgins aris Yarborough do. 315 261 Spring ob Fee	Well (ft.)   2 (Ca)	Well (ft.)	Well (ft.)	well (fft.)	well (ft.)	well (ft.)	well (ft.)	well (ft.)	uron Gist 203 May 8, 1953 16 .52 36 a/173 333 260 67 1.8 0.0 0.58  .G. Logadon 170 May 7, 1953 17 93 54 255 343 466 178 .4 .5 .62 arry Ratliff 126 do. 16 60 35 170 318 242 102 1.0 .5 .48  .L. LeFevre 230 May 8, 1953 28 94 48 a/119 339 270 87 .8 .0 .46 unk Walker 160 do. 22 60 40 a/84 325 164 42 1.8 .0 .4  .B. Mahon 196 May 6, 1953 18 63 28 42 307 60 27 2.0 2.0 .27 harlie Thompson eorge Mahon 220 May 7, 1953 14 66 30 45 320 66 34 1.4 .0 .21 elix Martin 232 May 6, 1953 18 66 35 a/35 310 70 36 1.4 .0 .20 oble Walker 188 do. 20 87 50 50 331 192 38 1.0 0 .28 do. 170 May 7, 1953 18 74 41 a/56 310 122 63 1.4 .0 .29 do. 315 do. 18 226 97 73 325 689 105 1.0 .0 .24 harlie Thompson 162 May 7, 1953 18 74 41 a/56 310 122 63 1.4 .0 .29 do. 315 do. 18 335 69 a/227 385 585 128 2.2 .2 .90 el Barber 176 do. 17 79 31 a/36 295 90 43 1.2 .0 .13 ascoe Hudgins aris Yarborough 134 do. 17 93 42 39 301 149 60 1.2 1.0 .16 do. 261 do. 21 362 118 a/200 172 1,480 103 1.8 .2 .83 aris Yarborough 134 do. 21 362 118 a/200 172 1,480 103 1.8 .2 .83 A. Thompson 5pring do. 2.0 65 41 63 179 99 151 .6 .0 .16 ob Fee 115 do. 19 73 33 a/29 239 102 56 .6 2.2 .18	uron Gist  203 May 8, 1953 16 .52 36 a/173 333 260 67 1.8 0.0 0.58 770  G. Logadon 170 May 7, 1953 17 93 54 255 343 466 178 .4 .5 .62 1.230  L. LeFevre 230 May 8, 1953 28 94 48 a/119 339 270 87 .8 .0 .46 834  unk Walker 160 do. 22 60 40 a/84 325 164 42 1.8 .0 .43 574  B. Mahon 196 May 6, 1953 18 63 28 42 307 60 27 2.0 2.0 .27 380  harlie Thompson 220 May 8, 1953 17 53 24 a/31 260 38 27 2.2 .0 .34 321  eorge Mahon 220 May 7, 1953 14 66 30 45 320 66 34 1.4 .0 .21 395  elix Martin 232 May 6, 1953 18 66 35 a/35 310 70 36 1.4 .0 .20 416  do. 170 do. 18 226 97 73 325 689 105 1.0 .0 .28 612  do. 170 do. 18 226 97 73 325 689 105 1.0 .0 .24 1,370  harlie Thompson do. 162 May 7, 1953 18 74 41 a/56 310 122 63 1.4 .0 .29 530  do. 170 do. 18 226 97 73 325 689 105 1.0 .0 .24 1,370  do. 18 135 69 a/227 385 585 128 2.2 .2 .90 1,350  el Barber 176 do. 18 90 39 34 304 118 57 1.0 .0 .18 506  sacis Yarborough 134 do. 17 79 31 a/36 295 90 43 1.2 .0 .13 449  do. 170 do. 18 90 39 34 304 118 57 1.0 .0 .18 506  sacis Yarborough 134 do. 17 99 34 2 39 301 149 60 1.2 1.0 .16 587  do. 261 do. 27 365 41 63 179 99 151 .6 .0 .16 587  do. 37 4 41 63 179 99 151 .6 .0 .16 587  do. 4. Thompson Spring do. 2.0 65 41 63 179 99 151 .6 .0 .16 587  do. 57 463 463	uron Gist 203 May 8, 1953 16 52 36 _a/173 333 260 67 1.8 0.0 0.58 770 278  .G. Logsdon 170 May 7, 1953 17 93 54 255 343 466 178 .4 .5 .62 1,230 454  arry Ratliff 126 do. 16 60 35 170 318 242 102 1.0 .5 .48 783 294  .L. LeFevre 230 May 8, 1953 28 94 48 _a/119 339 270 87 .8 .0 .46 834 432  unk Walker 160 do. 22 60 40 a/84 325 164 42 1.8 .0 .43 574 314  .B. Mahon 196 May 6, 1953 18 63 28 42 307 60 27 2.0 2.0 .27 380 272  harlie Thompson 315 May 8, 1953 17 53 24 _a/31 260 38 27 2.2 .0 .34 321 230  eorge Mahon 220 May 7, 1953 18 66 35 _a/35 310 70 36 1.4 .0 .21 395 288  elix Martin 232 May 6, 1953 18 66 35 _a/35 310 70 36 1.4 .0 .20 416 308  oble Walker 188 do. 20 87 50 50 331 192 38 1.0 0 .28 612 422  do. 170 do. 18 226 97 73 325 689 105 1.0 .0 .24 1,370 963  do. 170 do. 18 135 69 _a/227 385 585 128 2.2 .2 .90 1,350 620  el Barber 176 do. 17 79 31 _a/36 295 90 43 1.2 .0 .13 449 324  do. 176 do. 18 90 39 34 304 118 57 1.0 .0 .18 506 385  oscoe Hudgins 130 do. 17 84 31 33 288 81 61 .8 .2 .2 .9 505 337  aris Yarborough do. 21 362 118 _a/200 172 1,880 103 1.8 .2 .83 2,370 1,390  b Fee 115 do. 19 73 33 _a/29 239 102 56 .6 2.2 .18 463 318	Well (ft.)	well (ft.)  10	Well (ft.)				

\_a/ Sodium (Na) only.

